





Artist's impressions on

# INFORMATION PLAY

Visual Therapy Amidst Information Mistrust

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Osama Manzar  
SoचनाPreneurs

Artists' Impressions on "Information Play: Visual Therapy Amidst Information Mistrust"

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# INTRODUCTION

In rural India, the digital divide exacerbates the vulnerabilities of marginalised communities to misinformation and fake news. The lack of digital literacy, limited access to fact-checking resources, and gendered inequities in internet usage amplify the harmful effects of disinformation, particularly on women and underserved groups. False narratives often propagate through traditional community networks and digital platforms, reinforcing stereotypes and restricting mobility.

For instance, pseudoscientific claims about menstruation, labelling women as "impure," perpetuate discriminatory practices, while cyber fraud preys on women with limited digital exposure, causing financial and emotional distress.

This book brings together artists, illustrators, and multimedia creators who use their crafts to highlight these critical issues.

Through evocative doodles, thought-provoking illustrations, and innovative multimedia prints, the collection examines the multifaceted ways misinformation impacts rural India. Each piece is rooted in lived experiences, portraying how false narratives entrench societal inequalities, restrict access to opportunities, and deepen systemic marginalisation.

Drawing from the narratives of rural communities, the book bridges the gap between activism and artistic expression. It emphasises the role of creative mediums in combating disinformation, raising awareness, and fostering resilience among marginalised groups. By engaging with the local realities of misinformation, the artists not only document its effects but also inspire critical dialogue and solutions.

## **Siddhakanksha Mishra**

Sid Mishra is an Artist, Illustrator and a Graphic Designer. Her work reveals and questions the social constructs of gender, prejudice and power. She has maintained anonymity and publishes under an alias: @smishdesigns on social media platforms like Instagram and Twitter.

**Disempowering Misinformation: How can we Secure Humanity from this Pandemic?**



**Online Abuse of Sportswomen and  
Sportspersons from Minority  
Communities**





# Internet, Cognitive Bias and Dangers of Perception Control



# Fighting Fake News on the Ground



## Media and the Marginalised



# Dangerous Side of Influence: The Misinterpretation of Mental Health in Indian Digital Space



**Transgender Rights in India and its Long History of Misinformation**

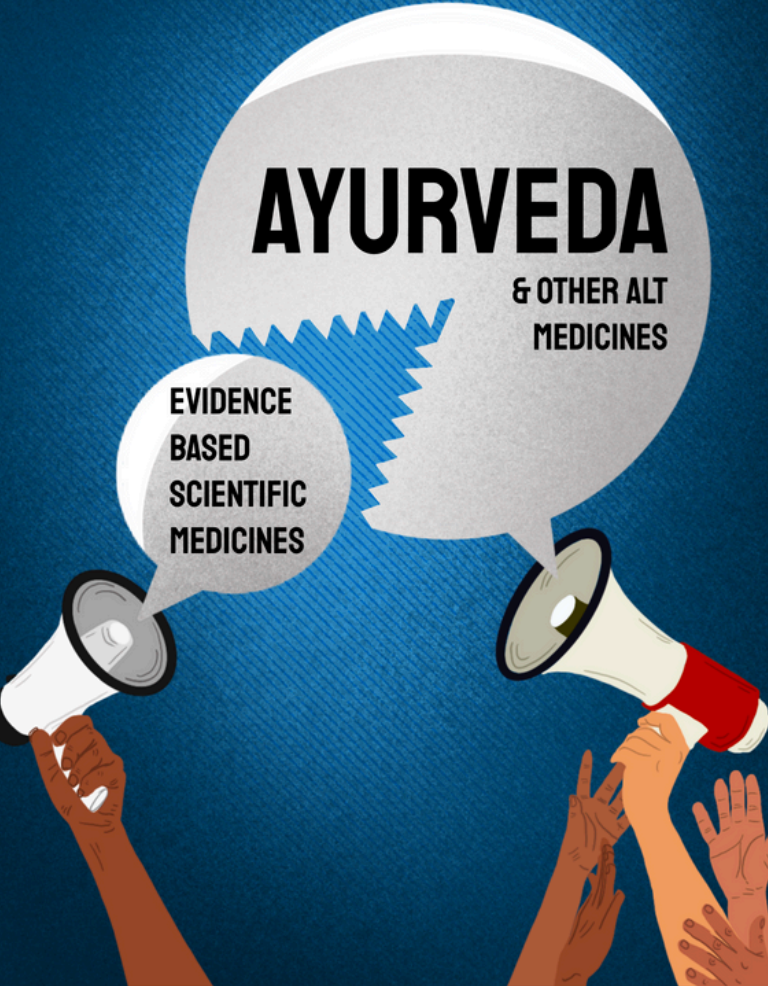


Welcome to a World without Rules

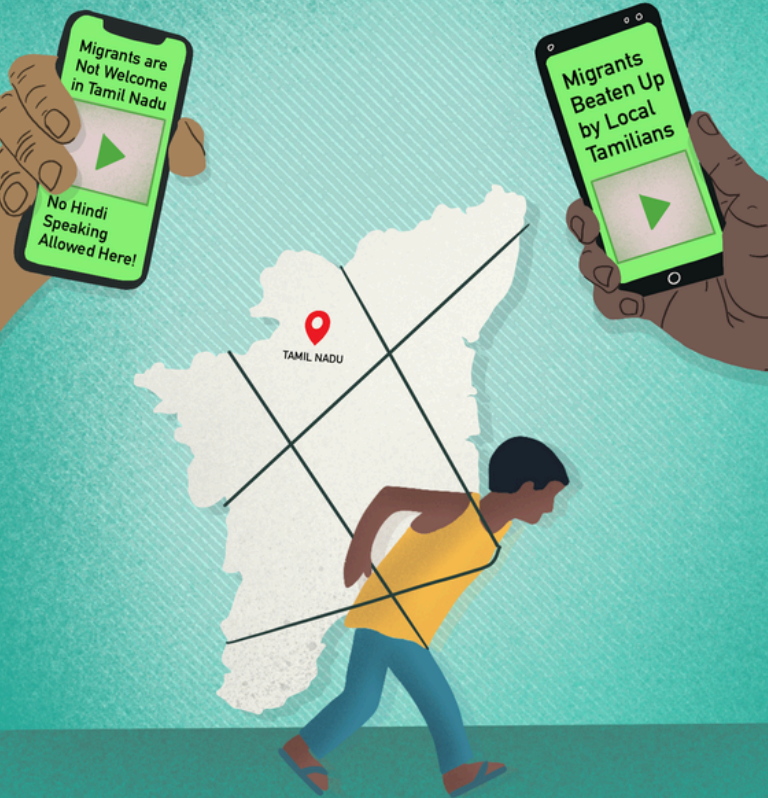
# AYURVEDA

& OTHER ALT  
MEDICINES

EVIDENCE  
BASED  
SCIENTIFIC  
MEDICINES



# Rumours in the Age of Social Media



With the Rise of Misinformation, Danger  
Lurks in the Third Pillar of Democracy





# How Hindu Nationalist Propaganda is Derailing India's Global Influence



## India's Internet Blackouts



**Online Hate Campaigns Against Women: The Instrumentalisation of Women and Denial of the Right to Speak in Online Space**



## **Osama Manzar**

Osama Manzar works at the cusp of Access to Rights and Rights to Access. A Senior Ashoka Fellow and British Chevening Scholar, founded the Digital Empowerment Foundation in 2002, an organisation that has digitally empowerment more than 35 million people through 2000 digital centers across the country.

He also influenced India's Digital Literacy Mission, Common Service Centres, banned FreeBasics, liberalized ISP licensing, and initiated fight against misinformation at a village level that created a cadre of 500+ rural women fact checkers.

# 2020 WAS THE YEAR OF

Polit atrocities

MUSLIM ARRESTS

RISE OF RADICALISM

MIGRATION

REVERSE MIGRATION

Loss of JOBS & Employment

Epidemic Dogma death

Fall of Democracy

Deal of democracy

Brute State Power

Authoritarianism

DIGITAL SURVEILLANCE

DATA DEMONISATION

ISOLATION

DIGITAL EXCLUSION

DIGITAL DEPENDENCY

DIGITAL DIVIDE

hunger & death

Triumph over TRUMP

Lies & deceit & falls

Misinfo & Fake news

Disinfo Rumor Biases Prejudice

Corona virus covid19 Pandemic

INTERNET SHUTDOWNS

LOCK DOWN

QUARNTINE

CURFEW

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION (X)

FREEDOM OF HATE (V)

144 MARRIAGE

Rise of mental Health Problems

FACEBOOK

POLICE AGAINST PEOPLE

POLICE AS RIOTERS

POLICE AS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATORS

GOOGLE

PONISHING VICTIMS; GARLANQING THE CULPRITS

Agitation & Public Demonstration

Arrests & Police atrocities

POLARISATION COMMUNALISM Islamophobia

CAPITALISM & CORPORATISATION

VIRTUAL REALITY

DEATH OF CRITICAL THINKING

GODI MEDIA

MEDIA AS PROPAGANDA

DEATH OF TV JOURNALISM

DEATH OF JUDICIARY

social media as a platform to spread hate and fake news

FARMERS AGITATION

Agitation & Public Demonstration

Arrests & Police atrocities

POLARISATION COMMUNALISM Islamophobia

CAPITALISM & CORPORATISATION

VIRTUAL REALITY

Brute State Power

Authoritarianism



Any place should be known by the people  
Who are they?  
What is their wisdom?  
Who live in it?  
Unseen corners.

- Osama Manzai  
'The man who travelled to  
10,000 villages'

10/12  
OSAMA

COVID-19

# FOLKE NEWS

BULLETIN OF MISINFO, RUMOURS, FAKENEWS, HATE

CLICK HERE TO SUBSCRIBE FAKE NEWS

**GOV TAKING BACK ₹500 FROM JAN DHAN**

Drinking alcohol Prevents COVID19 from entering his human body

CLICK HERE TO WATCH LEADING VIDEOS OF FAKE NEWS

Please Share & forward FAKENEWS & GARA NEWS

Virus found in Vegetable and fruits

FOOD GRAINS CARRYING CORONA VIRUS

GAU MUTRA AND COWDUNG CURE CORONA

Online Tutorial on HOW TO MAKE FAKE NEWS VIRAL register here

Eating non-veg is risky, you can get corona

Muslims are throwing money on roads infected with Corona virus

Eating chicken causes covid19

MUSLIMS ARE SPREADING VIRUS BY SPITTING ON FRUITS & VEGETS

- > All Neo jamatis are covid +ve
- > Tablighi jamaat carry out corona terror
- > Gov is giving ₹2000 in cash to everyone

Corona Virus is Islamic Conspiracy

COVID 19 is a Chinese conspiracy  
Corona virus is made in China

## COVID-19 FAKE NEWS BULLETIN

### OUTCOME OF MISINFO & FAKENEWS

The impact of calling the pandemic a Chinese conspiracy also resulted in racist attacks on people from north-east India. There have been reports where a man spitted on a Manipuri woman residing in Delhi and called her corona. There were other incidents where people have lodged complaints on landlords for being Chinese and spreading covid-19 and landlords have told people from north-east to vacate their flats. The misinformation around the spread of Coronavirus by Chinese and Muslims has resulted in an increase of racist and xenophobic attacks on our people.

@osamamanzar

@defindia

defindia.org

## CORONA FOLKE NEWS

### MOB LYNCHING IN PALGHAR

Two godmen and their driver were lynched on the rumour of being child kidnappers

Women have been lynched for being carrying misanthropic and riding animals

MUSLIMS HAVE BEEN LYNCHED FOR TRANSPORTING GOVS

rumours of child kidnappers and organ harvesters of killing the village were always being spread in and around Palghar district. There were also some rumours that way to bank for admitting a terrorist.

PEOPLE HAVE BEEN LYNCHED FOR BEING CHILD LIFTERS

## COVID-19 BULLETIN

### IMPACT OF FOLKE NEWS

Chronology of mob lynching

One terrorism based post titled as the incident of mob lynching together it was reported with less involvement. These rumours often start on social media and are spread as word of mouth taking the form of limited mob lynching.

#### RUMOURS

rumours about fake medical advice have been widely spread in Palghar district as well as in other parts of Maharashtra.

#### MIGRANTS GATHER @ BANDRA

The incident was also reported in Mumbai in Maharashtra. These rumours were spread near Bandra station in the vicinity of the station. The rumours were spread in the area of Bandra station and in other parts of the city.

In Mangalore 400 people came out in street after receiving rumour on fake medical test for covid-19.

# Why Did Santoshi Die?

December 15, 2022 *The Beacon*

Calligraphy and Found Poem by H Masud Taj,  
based on the words of **Osama Manzar**,

**Digital**incide with '20 Years of Empowerment for All' convention held in Guwahati on December 16, 2022. Osama Manzar's mission is to teach rural Indians the use of the Internet and create livelihoods.



**Calligraphy and Found Poem by H Masud Taj**, based on the words of Osama Manzar: **"The Man who travelled to 10,000 villages"**. The Found Poem is based on his article **"Death by Data."** The Osama Manzar calligram can be downloaded from **Academia**.

## Why Did Santoshi Die?

She was a tribal  
all of eleven years  
from the village of Karimati  
district of Simdega  
in Jharkand.

At school  
she did not receive  
the midday meal  
she was entitled to  
by the government.

At home  
her family had registered  
in the Aadhar database  
each member had a UID  
(unique identity number)  
Her family was also registered under  
the public distribution system PDS  
entitling them  
to a monthly supply  
of food grains.

Santoshi's family  
visited the local office  
submitted their Aadhaar  
and PDS and were assured  
a regular supply of ration  
But at the ration shop  
the database in the computer  
refused to recognise

Santoshi's family  
as enrolled in PDS.  
They tried for half a year  
but their Aadhaar and PDS  
could not match  
despite layers

of Identification -  
1. name  
2. address  
3. UID  
4. fingerprint  
5. iris scan.

Under a digitized e-governance  
it is the data and not the physical  
presence of the person  
that decides whether or not  
a person is eligible for food.

A poor person can only access food  
based on the availability of an Aadhaar card  
a ration card and linked database of the two  
a functional biometric-enabled POS machine  
uninterrupted supply of electricity  
as well as internet connectivity  
and unquestionable ability

to recognize humans from their data.  
After starving for four days  
Santoshi Kumari died  
Her death was caused  
not due to lack of  
availability of food

but only due to  
lack of access to  
available food

It was  
death by





Calligraphy and Found Poem by H Masud Taj, based on the words of Osama Manzar: "The Man who travelled to 10,000 villages". The Found Poem is based on his article "Death by Data." The Osama Manzar calligram can be downloaded from Academia. Osama Manzar's mission is to teach rural Indians the use of the Internet and create livelihoods.

\*\*\*\*\*

@sammanzar

Use of digital platforms  
24x7 for all  
kind of info access.

However  
information  
in digital  
platforms  
are not  
available  
to all

They are nomads  
they are professionals  
they are like  
they are missing information  
they are digital  
they are not digital

Social norms are  
changing to DIGITAL  
MUST

However there are  
no pervasive  
capacity building  
among digital  
users and digital  
providers

Tulsi village  
in Raipur  
has 1100  
YouTubers  
YouTuber  
Village  
Jamtara  
Nuh  
Deochar  
Gurgaon  
Awarar  
Cyber District  
Crime District

Public access points are  
least digitally enabled

Schools	Panchayat	Post offices
Health Centers	banks financial institutions	KVKs SHGs

# In Villages

## SOCIAL NORMS and Challenges of Cyber Capacity

- having a mobile is a status symbol
- YouTubers & Reels are influencing youths
- In the name of Safety & Keeping the girls at home Givs are also getting mobile
- Girls mobiles are always checked while Boys or brothers mobiles are always free for themselves
- Education is the biggest excuse for seeking digital device access by the youth

Cyber Capacity must be  
declared ESSENTIAL DIGITAL  
PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE

@defindia

@defindia

@samamran2017

Establish  
Widespread  
Public Access  
Points  
with information  
entrepreneurs

Create  
trusted  
info commons

Recognise  
Cyber  
Capacity  
as Public  
digital Infrastructure  
Policy  
necessity

How To Build

A Must  
MIL \*

@  
all  
level

# Cyber Capacity

Media &  
Information  
Literacy  
- a - must - \*

Resilient  
Society

Each &  
every gov depts.  
must be  
trained in trusted  
information  
capacity

if media is everyone's  
hand, so should  
be essential to  
be MILiterate \*

establish  
trained & trusted  
information  
gatekeepers  
& cadres

How information, social media, and digital platforms play a role in the lives of rural India and village communities. It highlights how nothing will work except building hyperlocal cyber capacity, which can bring about impactful socio-behavioral changes.



Digital Emergency Relief Program 2

DIGITAL EMPOWERMENT foundation

# SOCIAL NORMS & Challenges of Cyber Capacity

## लोग कहते हैं युवाओं के हाथ में भाविश्य है

मगर  
युवाओं के हाथ  
में तो भाविश्य है

उत्कर्ष  
राजवर्ष में  
कहा जा रहा है कि  
युवाओं में  
भविष्य में  
युवाओं में आजकल क्या  
चल रहा है डिजिटल को  
नार



defindia.org

@defindia

@osamamanzar

Social Norms & Challenges of Cyber Capacity

The future is in the Hands of youth

66 I want MOBILE

It is what commented by Utkarsh Rajawat from a village in Barabanki in UP India when he was asked what's the digital trend among the youth in India

He also said

It seems all scripted that everyone is asked or influenced to be connected and have smart phone and then feed them absolutely garbage content through social media so that we do not think anything important

in my Hand youth

@defindia

@osama manzar

Let's visually explore a series of five infographics that delve into Media and Information Literacy (MIL) — illustrating how MIL can be understood within our ecosystem and adapted to safeguard our digital presence in a media-dominated world.

Enables you  
act responsibly

Helps you separate fact  
from Fiction

MIL = ability to access, analyze,  
create and Reflect on...

Media

Essential for citizens

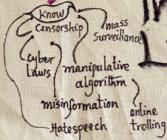
to claim their  
Rights to  
freedom  
of Information  
and Expression

# MIL

## Media & Information Literacy...



EMPOWERS  
You as a  
Citizen to  
understand  
digital  
rights





@definida

@osamamanza

approach

network  
education  
Knowledge Sharing  
advocacy  
Freedom of speech

5 MIL *media and information literacy*

Competencies

[Access | Analyze | Reflect | Create | Act]

help people to deal with problems in the media

- Misinformation
- Hatespeech
- Cyberbullying
- Defamation
- Propaganda
- Populism

@defindia

DIGITAL EMPOWERMENT FOUNDATION

@samamanzay

# the Thief

It uses tools and intelligent software to get hold of your private information and spy on our lives.

We also willingly give our data to the thieves.

The thief is a passionate collector of our data and information.

The thief can read your private messages, they can use your data to shop online.

The Bully defames, and lies about other people.

Do you remember a mean post on someone that went viral?

The Bully engages in cyberbullying, inflates hate speech, with bots and trolls.

The Bully is always imposing, shameless, intimidating. The Bully loves to see people suffer.

# the Bully

# the Agitator

The agitator loves to cause chaos and confusion.

The Agitator spreads misinformation and disinformation.

The Agitator pretends to be human, but it's in perfect symbiosis with algorithms, bots and automation.

# the Manipulator

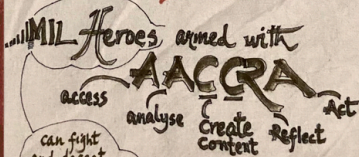
You can be spellbound by the manipulator.

Don't fall for the Manipulator's innocent appearance.

The Manipulator wants power and makes sure to get it by infiltrating our thoughts with censored, polarizing, and targeted content.

**MIL**  
media information literacy

# Vill@ins



Collaborating with Agitator and using Algorithms, it makes sure we only read, see, think and believe what it wants us to, dividing us from others with different beliefs.

SOURCE : DW AKADEMISE

@defindia

@esamanzar

Digital Security

Internet Shut downs

democracy

Transparency

When CITIZENS

Regulation

are media Literate

you benefit society as a whole.

You can Influence & impact

Censorship

Surveillance

SOURCE: DW AKADEMIE

DIGITAL EMPOWERMENT FOUNDATI

**Access**  
[information & media]

find accurate information  
fact check and find original source, Statistics

**Analyze**  
[Information]

question the content before consuming  
why this angle been taken?  
why have they addressed to these/those people?  
check original source and information

**create**  
[Content]

- Be a content Producer
- write content audio video articles
- Post original and factual content
- do not forward ⊗
- do not share ⊗
- do not amplify ⊗
- do not react ⊗
- ⊗ without fact check & analysing

**5 Pillars of MIL**  
Media and Information Literacy

**Act**

- [On Conclusions]
- Protect personal data
  - consciously consume media
  - consciously participate in the media
  - report misinformation
  - report hate speech
  - demand transparency
  - report fake news

**Reflect**  
[On what they Learned]

- understand personal rights
- understand obligations as a media consumer
- what could be motive behind the information?
- Is the content a piece of good journalism?

## Registration of Births and Deaths Amendment Bill 2023

digital birth certificates

as  
a

single document used for school admission,

for driving licenses, gov jobs, Passport, Aadhaar

voter enrolment.

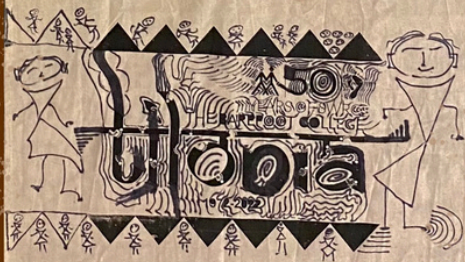
All humans and their existence have become digitalised, symbolised by the Digital Thumb Impression. Interpret the lines drawn by the artist while attending a conference on misinformation.

These are digital thumb impressions of those who are alive but not born and those who are dead but still alive and receiving entitlements.

COMMACHING  
THE INTERNET  
FOR A VIBRANT  
DEMOCRACY

Digital  
Citizen  
Summit  
2023

# The future of Technology is Biology



# digital SINS

[drone  
Swarms]

Spying  
Smart  
home  
devices

Facial  
Recognition!

Ransomware,  
AI and  
Bot-enabled  
Blackmailing  
& Hacking

AI Cloning

Fake  
news  
Bots

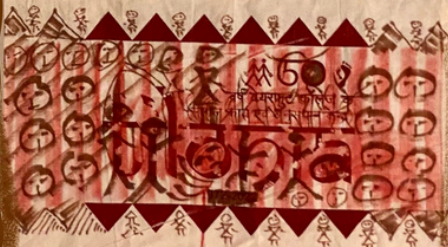
Smart  
Dust

dis  
information

Digital  
Only  
Policies

digital  
Citizen +  
Summit  
2023

Commencing  
The Internet  
for a vibrant  
democracy







@osamamanzar

@defindia



BROADCASTING



@defindia

truth MUST  
Reveal  
📶



Feel the  
Hate

@defindia

Hate Love

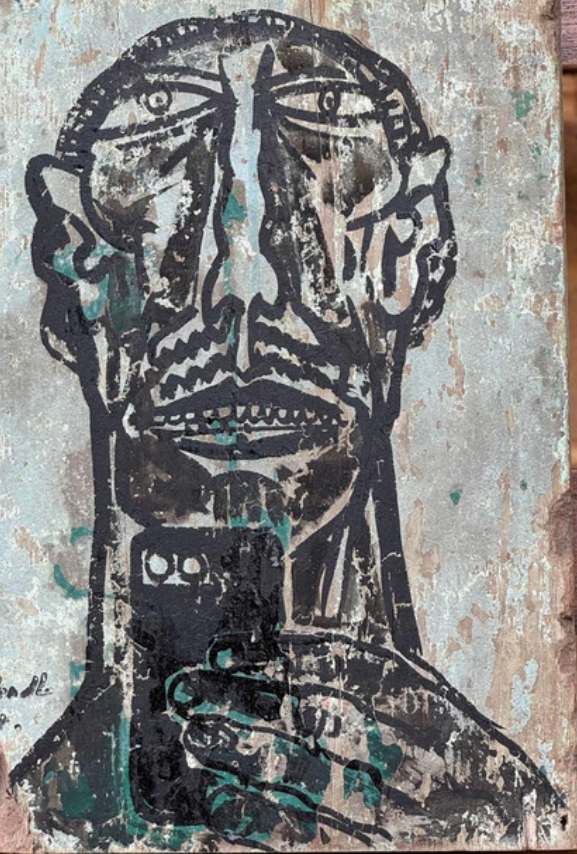
Manipur is the starkest example of how misinformation and fake news have played a role in the government's irresponsible behavior



## **Subodh Kerkar**

Subodh Kerkar is a qualified medical professional who gave up medicine to pursue arts 30 years ago. He has carved a niche for himself, especially in the field of conceptual art and land art. He is the founding director of Museum of Goa which is one of the largest privately-owned contemporary art spaces in Goa.

**Man with a Mobile and Digibian**



*Michael  
24.*

# Man with a Mobile and Digibian





## **SoochnaPreneurs**

An artist's impression of women fact-checkers emerging from the ranks of SoochnaPreneurs, embodying a new responsibility as information trustees. These women stand as a vital line of defense against the relentless tide of misinformation, empowering communities with verified and reliable information.

आम  
आपका  
क  
सक  
सक

I am  
your  
information  
trustee

if @m

your

fact  
checker

मैं आपके @m

सचो  
your  
information  
truste  
का

सखवार

I am  
an  
Informal  
Trustee

I am your  
Soochna  
Sotahar

मं. ६. ३१५ के  
सुपन का  
सुताहार











[acode.defindia.org](https://acode.defindia.org)



**A·CODE**

Art and Collective for Digital Empowerment